FORMATION PRISONERS OF CLASS CONFLICT, INJUSTICE AND OPPRESSION,

STRUGGLES WITHIN

Uprising at Risley Rema

It has just been announced that the notorious Grisley Risley remand centre is to be closed and demolished, following the riots in April/Mat against overcrowding, squalor and uneatable food. Even the investigating Committee announced that this was not unique to Risley, but typified the general condition of Britain's prisons, which are being filled to the point where they are bursting at the seams. Don't take our word for it. Below are some extracts from recently published Government figures.

Risley Male Remand is to be replaced with a new 'training' prison. Training for what?.



The truth about **Britain's prisons**

On 1 February 1988 Britain had the highest absolute prison population in Western Europe. Relative to its population size it had the highest prison population of any country other than Luxemburg; higher than West Germany the previous leader which has substantially reduced its figures by increased use of remand and alternatives to custody; higher than Turkey which is renowned amongst human rights campaigners as a country which locks its people up in large quantities for long periods of time on spurious charges and treats them barbarously.

Country .	Prison Population on 1.2.88	Prisoners per 100,000 population
Luxemburg United Kingdom Austria	382	103.4
	55,729	98.2
	7,297	96.0
Finland	4.374	93.0
France	52,494	92.0
Turkey	50,160	90.2
West Germany	53,039	86.7

PRISON STATISTICS 1987

- The average population (including those in police cells) was 48,963, 4% higher than in 1986.
- The average remand population (including those in police cells) was 11,163, 11% higher than in 1986.
- On 30 June there were 9,696 young offenders in custody.

Men

- 41,268 men were sentenced to immediate custody, 4% more than in-1986 and 40% more than in 1977.
- There were an additional 13,600 receptions for fine default.
- On 30 June there were 20,053 men in custody, including 466 fine defaulters.

- 3,383 women were sentenced to immediate custody, 1% more than in 1986 and 48% more than in 1977.
- There were 716 receptions for fine default.
- On 30 June there were 1,180 women in custody, including 20 fine defaulters.

Black prisoners

• 14% of the male and 23% of the female prison population were from what the Home Office statistics describe as 'ethnic minority groups,' a rise of 1.5% and 6% respectively since 1985.

Brutality in Scottish prisons

Sammy Ralston is currently on hungerstrike in Peterhead. When he wrote this letter, he was on the 40th day. In April he staged a roof-top protest against prison brutality and the introduction of the poll-tax.

I've now spent 20 months in solitary in their control units including a year in their barbaric 'cages' which re-opened two months ago. Two humans presently lie in them.

The 12 men in this control unit (Peterhead) are let out one at a time and are told 10-minute slop-out time. A two-minute warning is given, then the con is grabbed by four to ten screws, if not moving fast enough. A prisoner presently awaits to sue Malcolm Rifkind for attempted murder in this control block. [CONTINUED OVERLEAF



WOMEN ARE 50% MORE LIKELY TO BE GAOLED IN BRITAIN THAN THEY WERE IN 1977 ONE QUARTER OF THE FEMALE PRISONERS IN BRITAIN ARE FROM 'ETHNIC MINORITIES'

E WOBBLIES BLOOPY STRY GGE TO UNIONISE PENAL INDUSTRIES CAPTIVE YORKERS OF OMO



ORGANIZATION EDUCATION **EMANCIPATION**

Industrial Workers Of The World

APPFAL FOR HELP APPEAL FOR HELP APPEAL FOR HELP APPEAL FOR HELP

My name is John Perotti. am a prison organiser, with the Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), and a jailhouse lawyer here at the Southern Ohio Correctional Facility in Lucasville, Ohio.

I personally am litigating over 25 lawsuits against prison officials for my fellow prisoners, and 15 lawsuits in which. Lamthe plaintiff. I have been beaten by guards on over 15 occasions. I have been sprayed with high powered water hoses, maced, gas grenades thrown in my cell, subjected to humiliating strip searches with lewd comments by guards, all my mail censored, and my family harrassed, all because of my activism in prison. YET, I continue to FIGHT. (IWW) are presently attempting to organise the prisoners, and have filed a complaint with the State Employment Relations Board (SERB) in an attempt to classify Ohio prisoners as public employees, in order to obtain safer working conditions, minimum wages, and the right to collective bargaining.

In his fight to unionise the multi-million dollar Ohio Prison Industries, whose captive workers are paid 10 cents an hour and fed like pigs, John Perotti has also been brutally beaten by

guards using boots and truncheons, when he was handcuffed in a wheelchair. Later. when he was on the fortysecond day of a hunger-strike and taken to hospital, handcuffed and leg-ironed to a wheelchair, John was seriously assaulted by a group of quards using truncheons, then dragged by the leg-irons to a holding cage six feet by three feet wide where he was severley kicked in the face, head and ribs before being locked in the cage and having a chemical fire-extinguisher sprayed over him. The cage was then opened, and John was struck on the forehead with a pair of steel handcuffs. This caused a gash which later required six stiches in the Emergency Ward of a local hospital. All this for fighting for prisoners' rights and trying to unionise the prison industry. prison has been officially recognised by the IWW as a job branch of its Public Service Workers' Union but, of course, the State of Ohio, scene of many violent union struggles, is fighting tooth and nail, with unlimited resources, to prevent this coming into effect.

John has, for most of five years, been kept in a J1 Supermax Block. His only clothing is a white jumpsuit. He is stripsearched every time he leaves or enters the block.

Mental torture continues and me. I've had four serious beatings and the odd kicking as well. I have 'alleged' assault charges and in Aberdeen; Secretary of State for torture in Barlinnie and in Inverness court cells. I've three appeals pending. All I can say in this hell, is greetings and solidarity to others in my position, courage, strength, determination. Sammy Ralston

BELOW. Prison organiser John Perotti and Paul Poulos Right of the IWW, in SOCF.

Theory of the entought



His hands are cuffed behind ing, will be just swept away his back, and his legs put in irons on every such occasion. He is allowed two onehourwalks perweek in a 'dog- NO MATTER HOW SMALL, kennel', and two showers to help this courageous fighter when is given a 1 inch cube of in his struggle, before all is soap.

John recently lost a court case the State. over lack of medical treatment in the prison, and was ordered to pay costs, which There is a fight going on in he, of course, cannot afford. this country inside and out-Neither can the IWW, a mili-side the prison. I hope you tant, but relatively small or- can join with us in breaking ganisation. If these costs are not paid, every one of the day we may all hold hands pending lawsuits against together in a world free of prison officials will be dismissed. ALL of the small and sexism. gains that have been made. at such a tremendous cost in Yours in strength, unity and human courage and suffer- solidarity,7

by the stroke of a clerk's pen. We ask you to make a donation to John's Defence Fund. trampled by the iron heel of

Thank you for your time. down the walls so that one brutality, exploitation, racism

Please send donations to: John Perotti Defence c/o PH CI.

11 Forth Street, Edinburgh EH1